

The Role of the National Guard in Homeland Defense / Homeland Security



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National Guard Bureau

What is the National Guard?



- ***Constitutional Militia in 54 states and territories***
- ***Federal Reserve Components***
 - ***Army National Guard***
 - ***Air National Guard***

History



- ***Founded 1636, Massachusetts Bay Colony***
- ***Articles of Confederation call for a well-regulated militia for each state***



A Unique Dual Mission



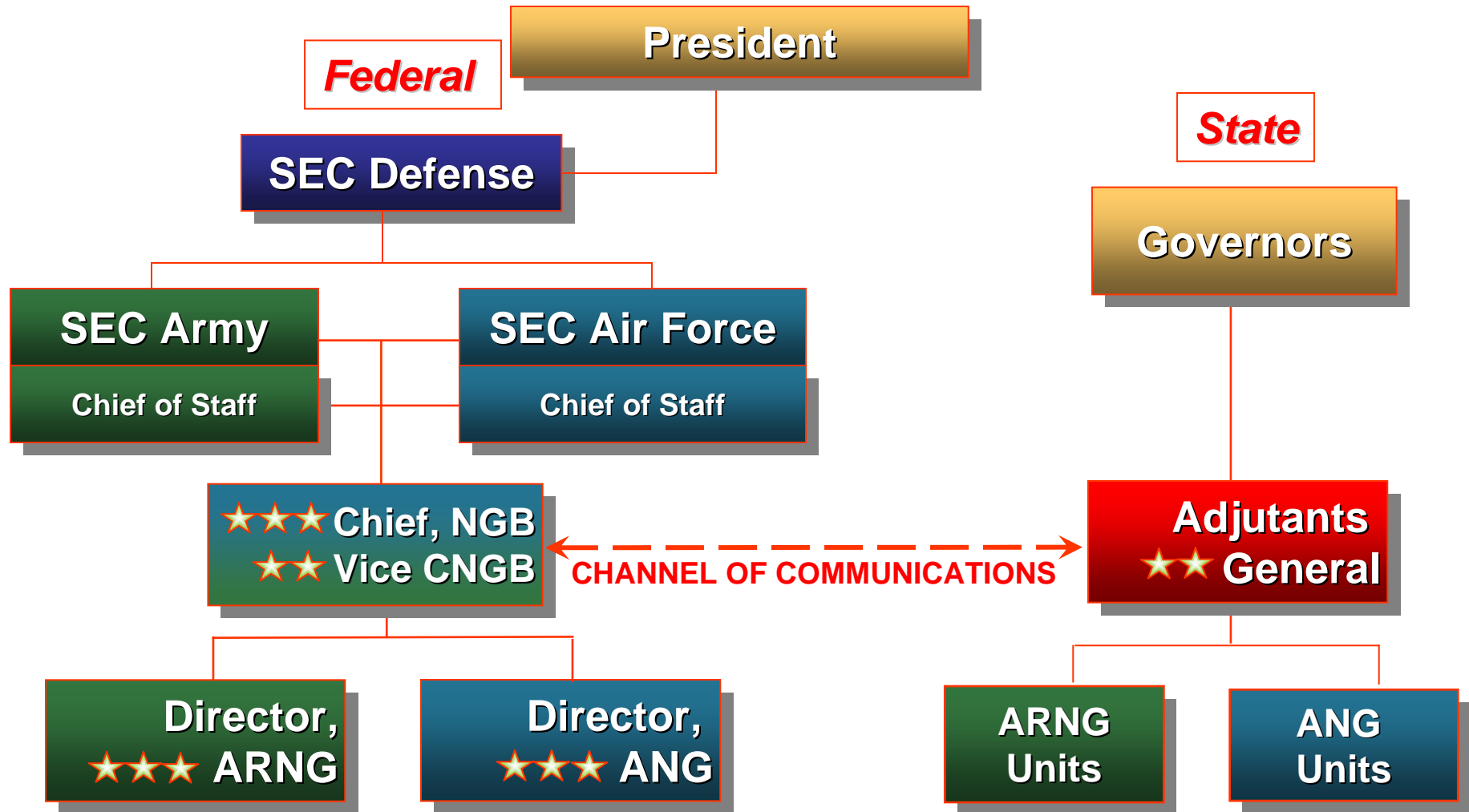
**PRIMARY
MISSION**

Federal Mission: “maintain properly trained and equipped units available for prompt mobilization for war, national emergency or as otherwise needed”

State Mission: “provide trained and disciplined forces for domestic emergencies or as otherwise required by state laws”

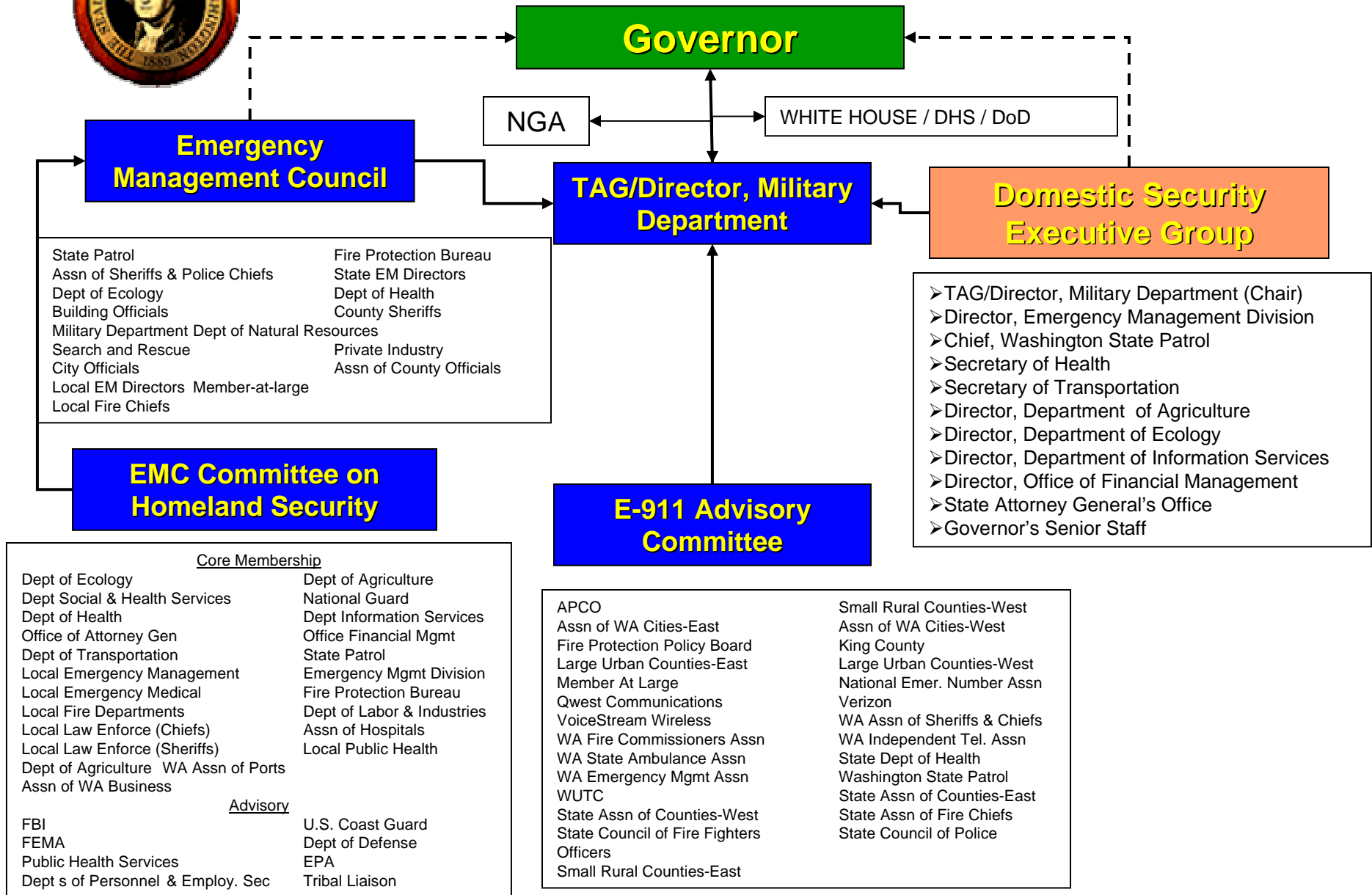


Constitutionally Unique



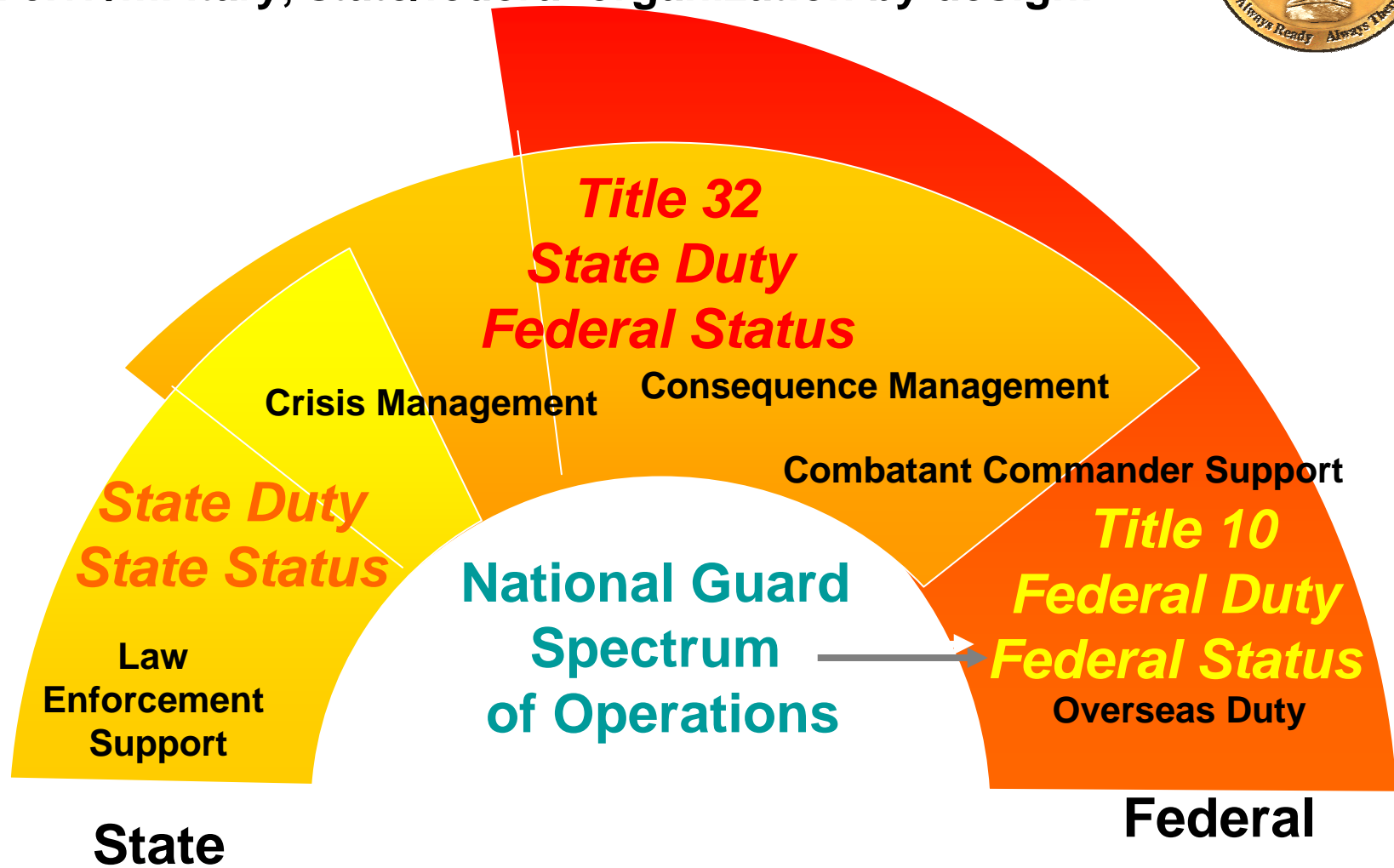


Washington State Domestic Security Infrastructure



National Guard:

A civil/military, state/federal organization by design!



National Guard role in the full spectrum of state and federal missions

Goal: Commitment to the States



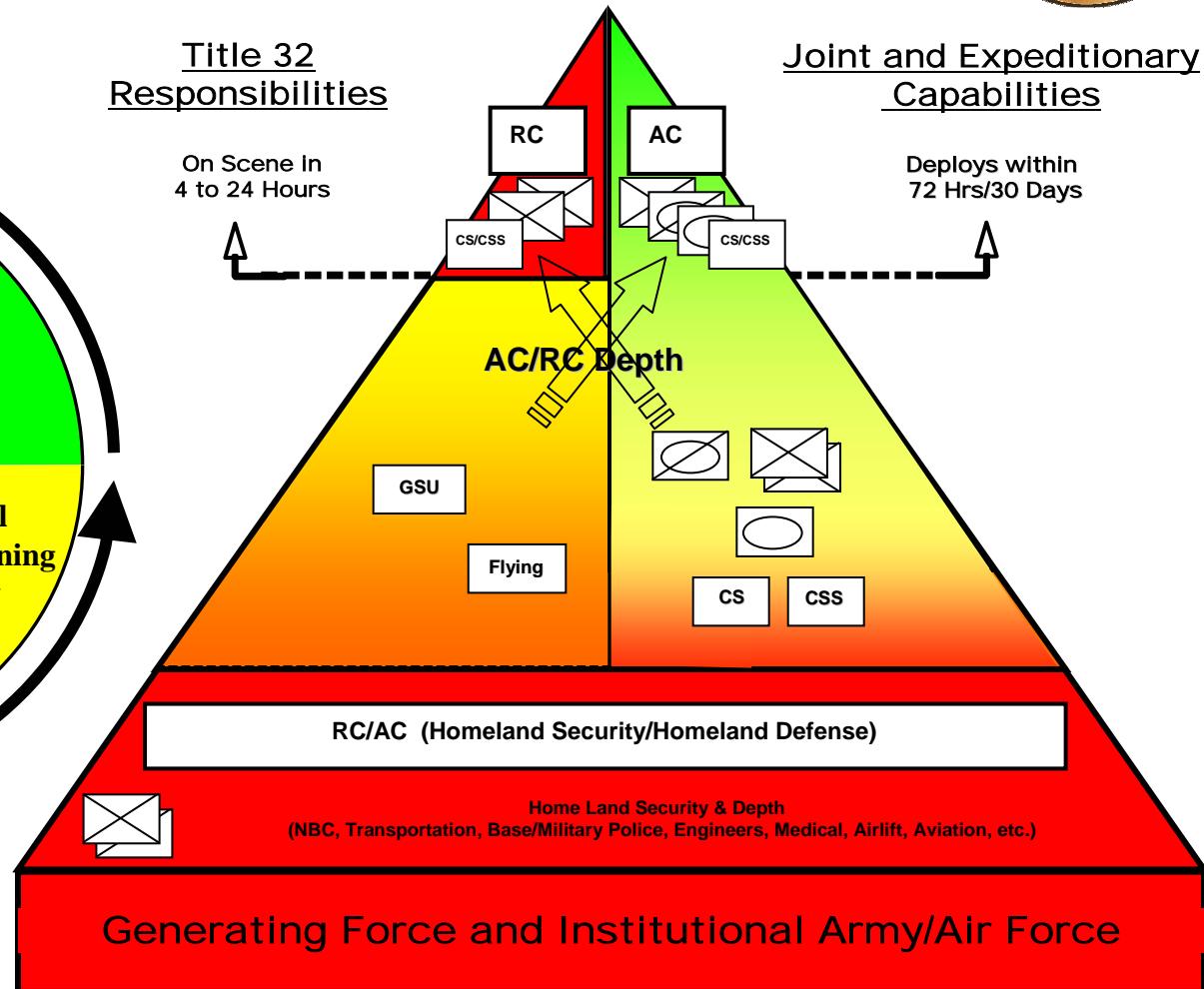
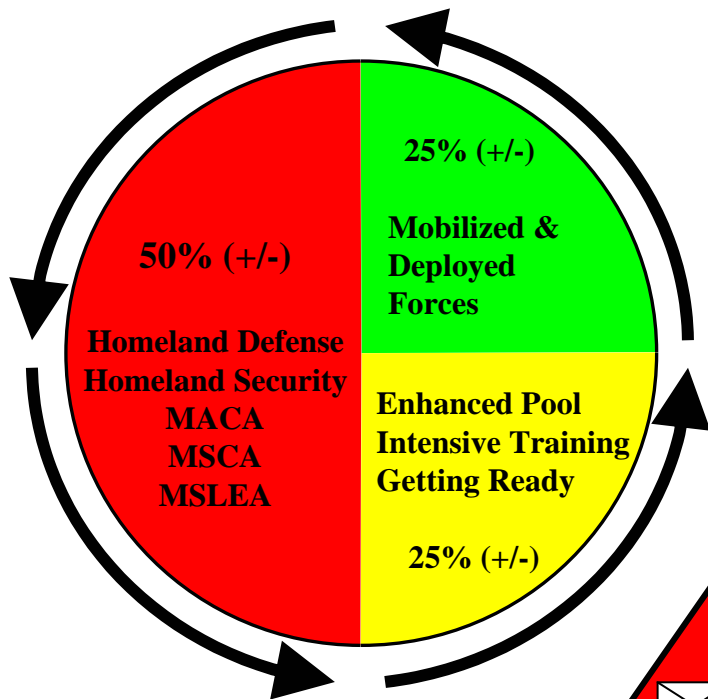
- Provide sufficient capabilities under state control
- Ensure appropriate capabilities/unit mix
- Provide a more predictable model for operational rotations

Principles



- Security and defense of our homeland here AND abroad is Mission #1
- Transform as we operate & prepare for future
- Army/Air Guard units (modules) must be organized & equipped exactly as Army/AF
- Remain the Constitutionally based, dual-missioned, citizen militia (Art. 1, Sec. 8, Cl. 15 & 16 US Const.)
- Do what is right for America

Full Spectrum Force

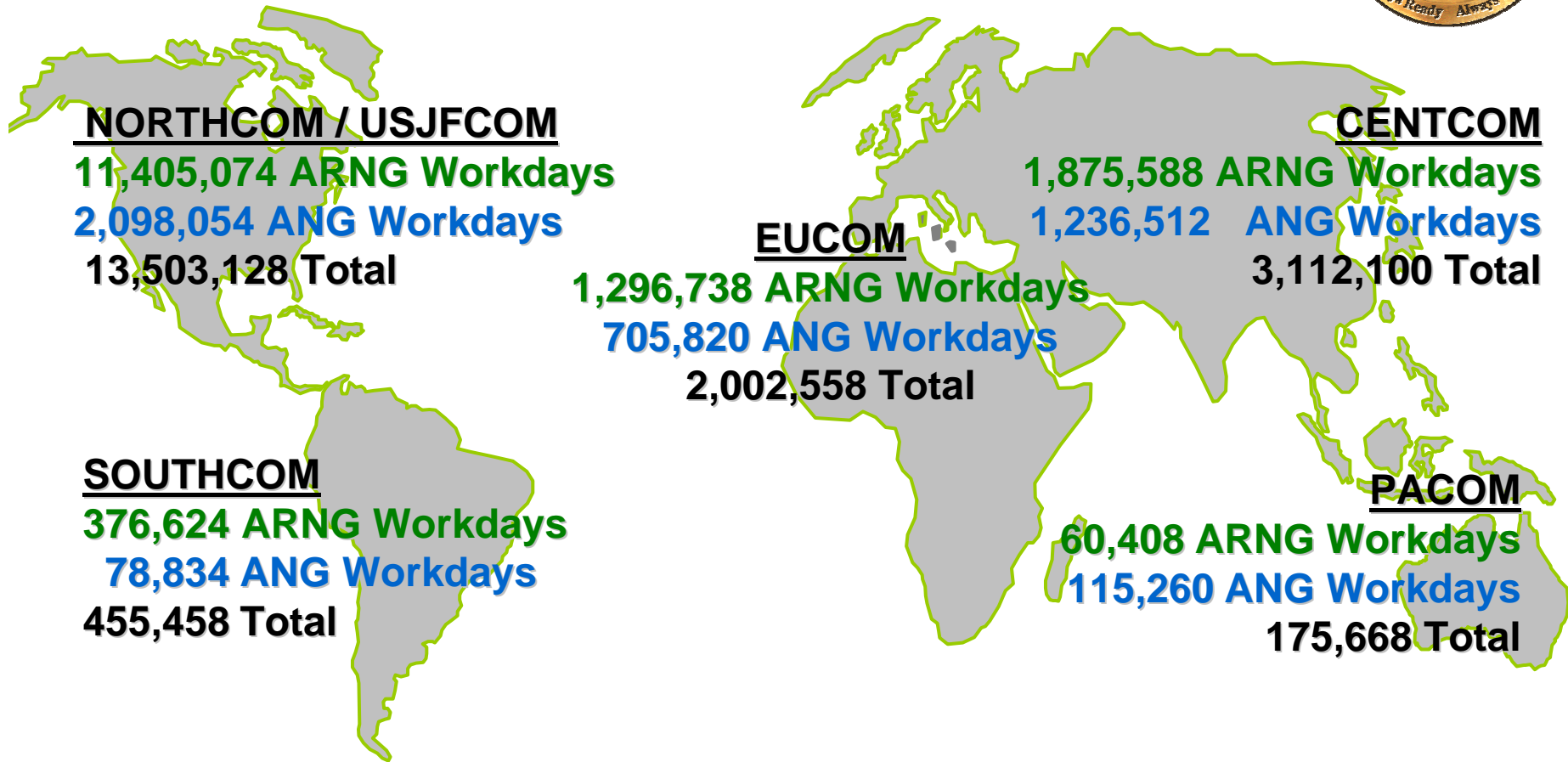


Home Land Security & Depth
(NBC, Transportation, Base/Military Police, Engineers, Medical, Airlift, Aviation, etc.)

National Guard Support To Combatant Commanders

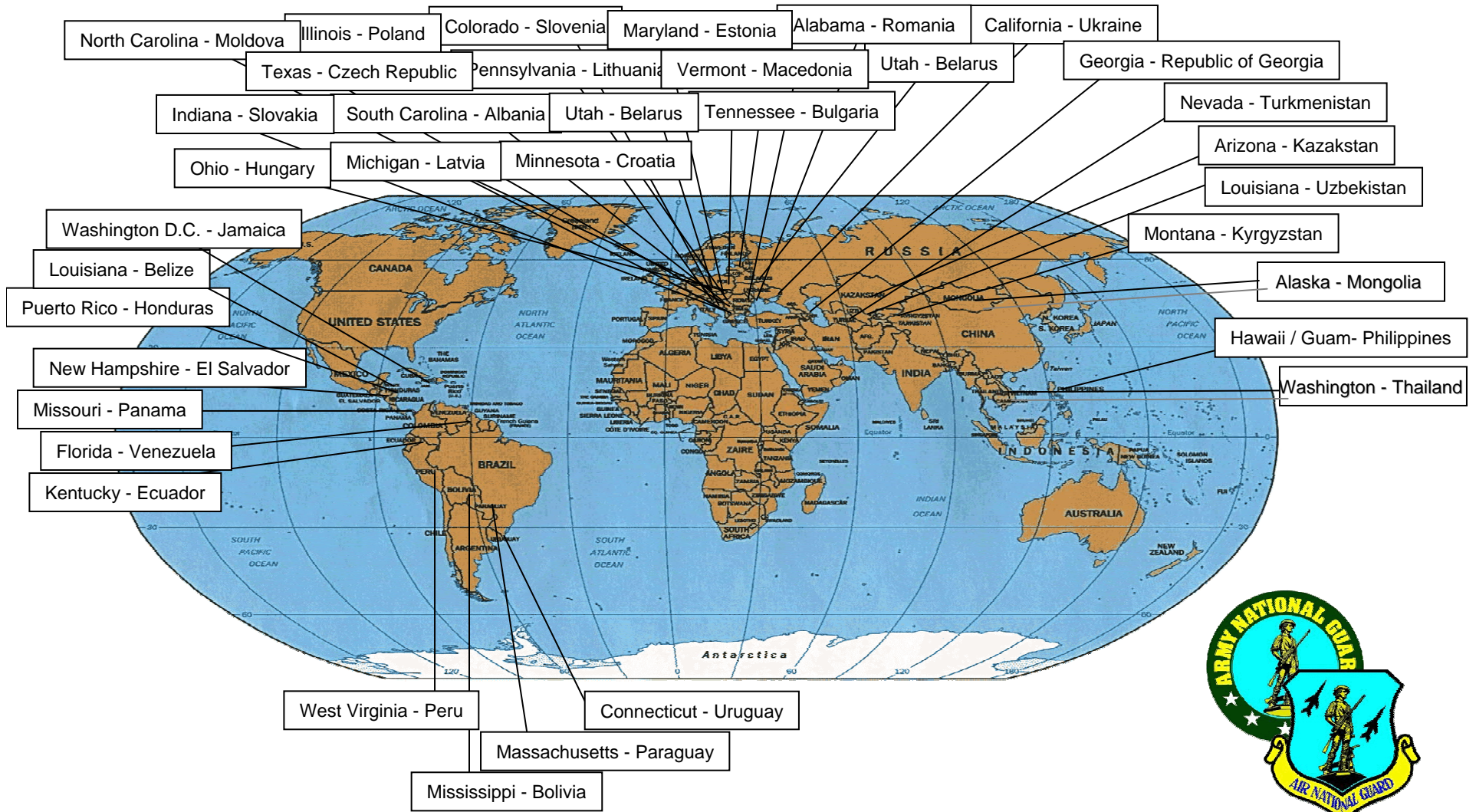


Year End Totals FY 03

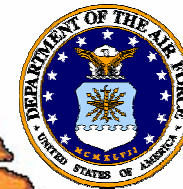


NG TOTAL Forces from all 54 States & Territories,
19,248,942 Workdays

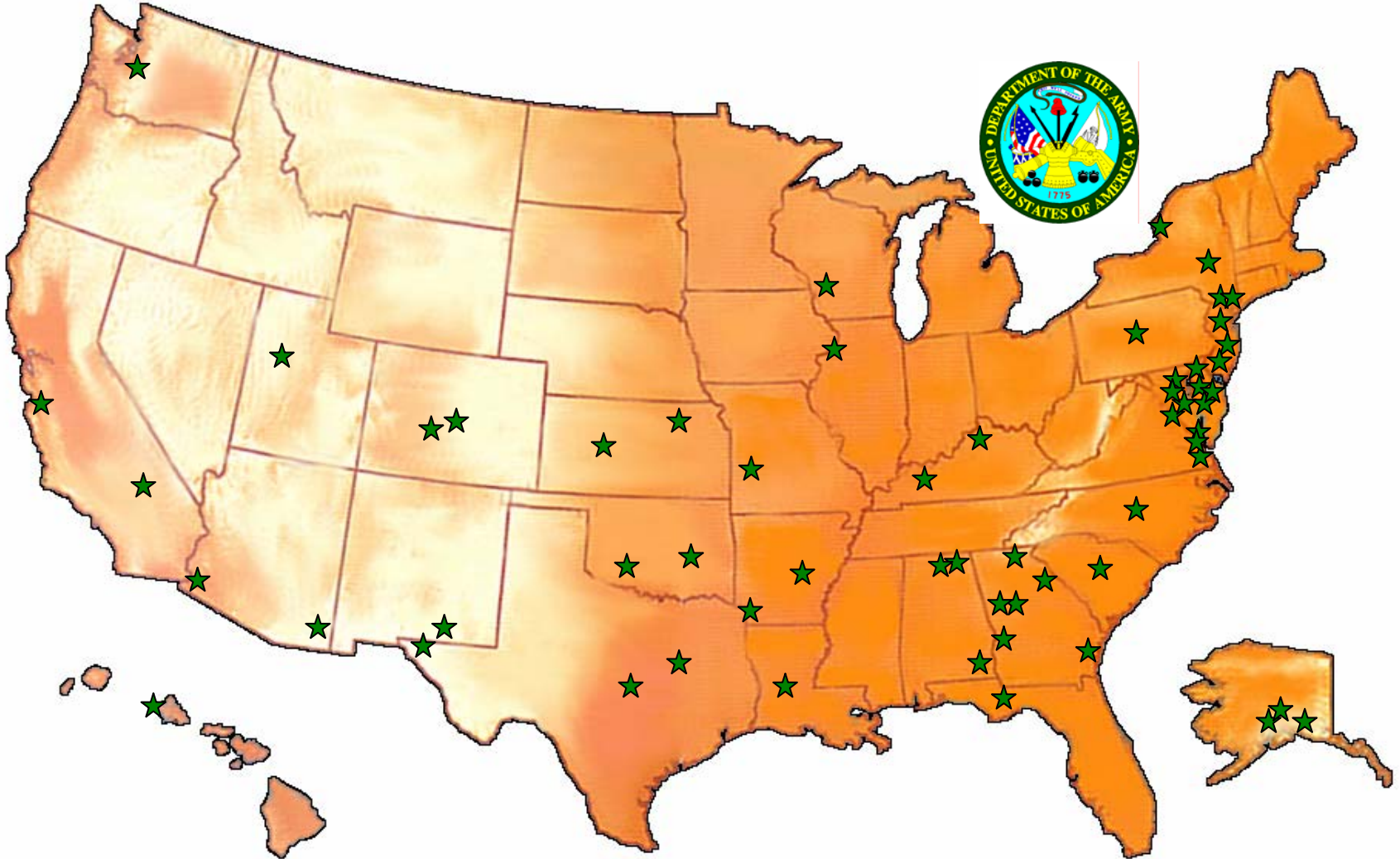
National Guard State Partnerships. . a key Homeland Defense “Early Engagement and Prevention” Strategy



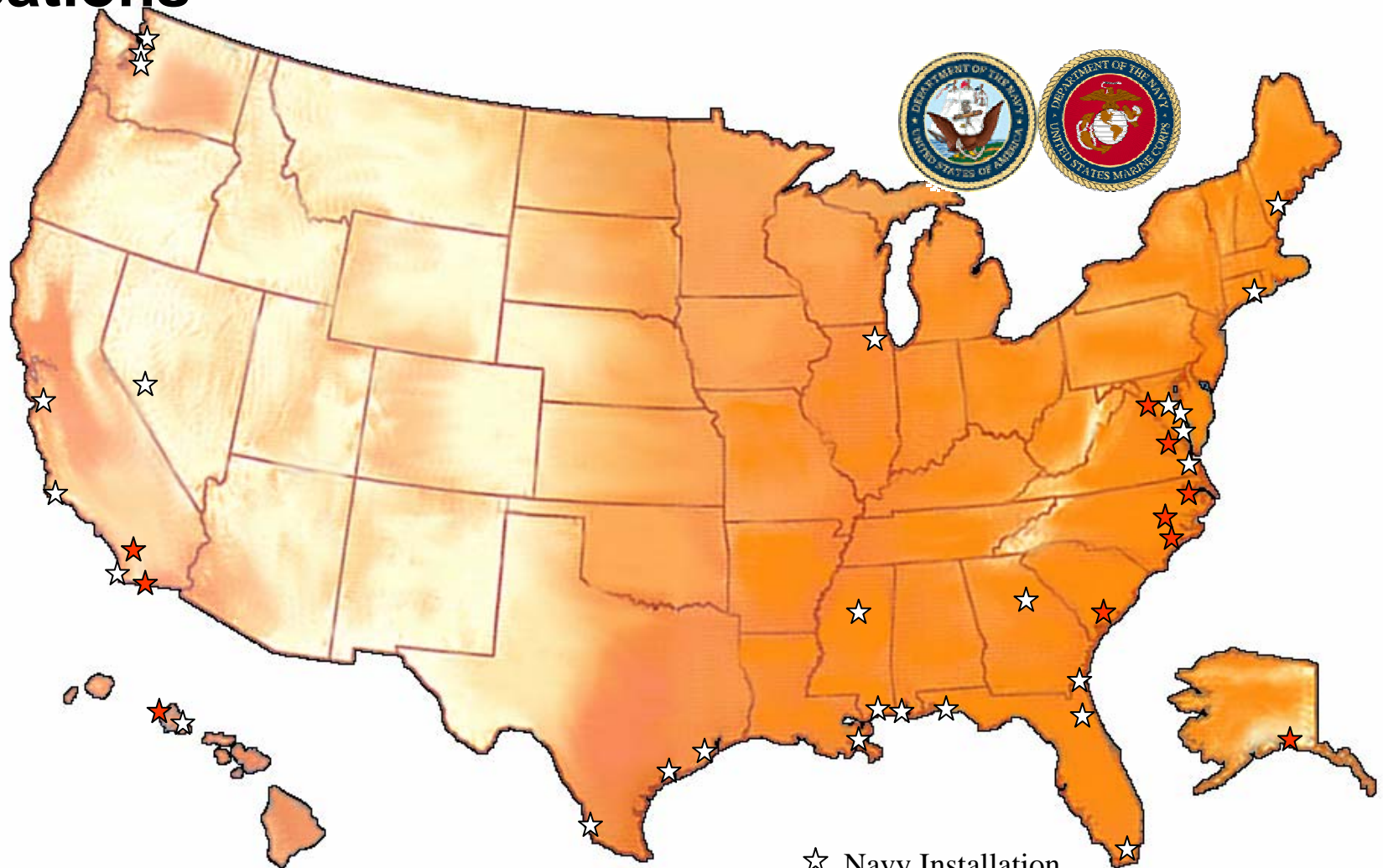
Active Duty Air Force Installations- Approximately 70 Locations



Active Duty Army Installations – Approximately 60 Locations

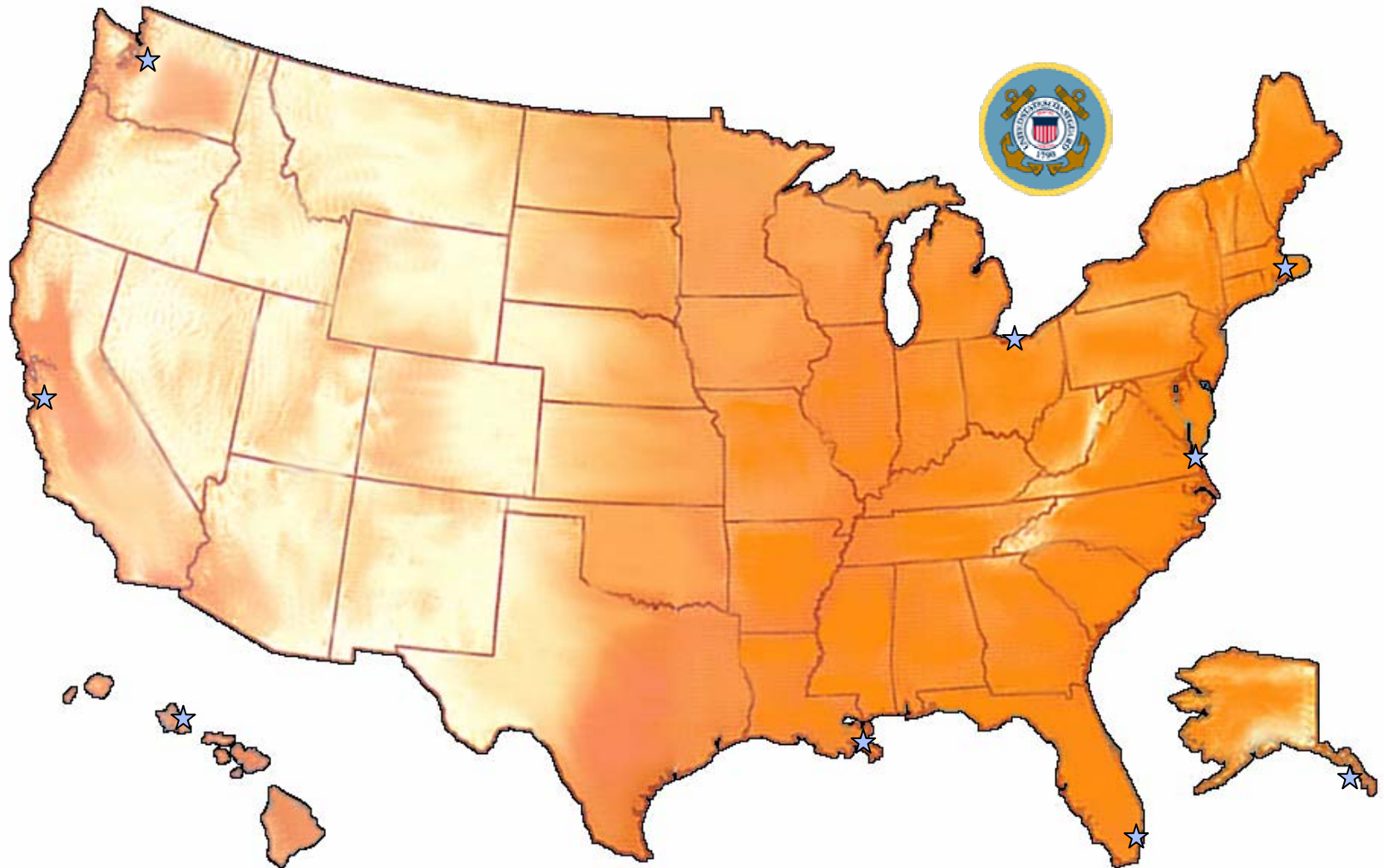


Active Duty Navy/Marine Corps Installations – Approximately 37 Major Locations



- ☆ Navy Installation
- ★ Marine Corps Installation

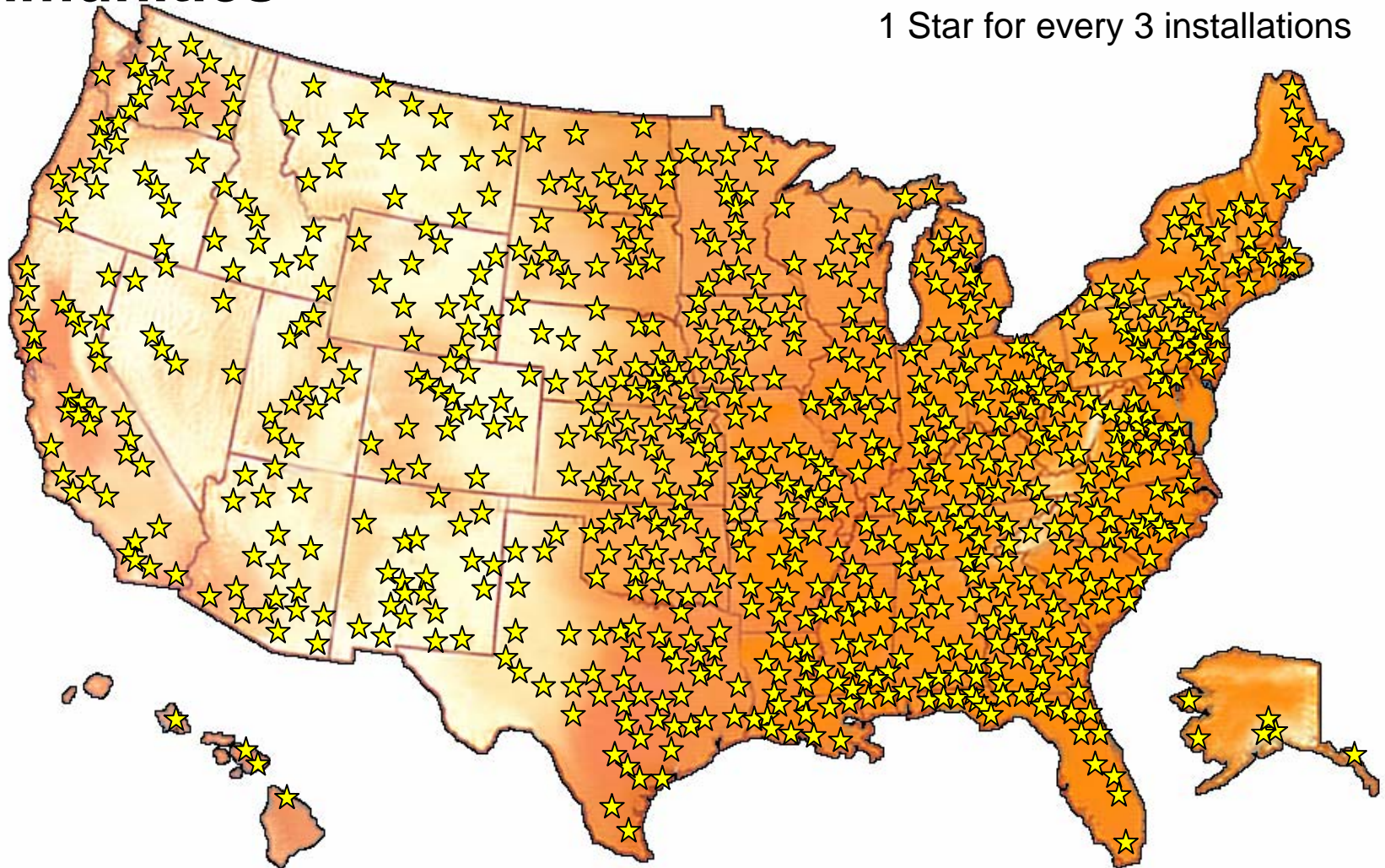
Coast Guard Installations – Approximately 9 Major Locations



Army & Air National Guard Installations - Nearly 3300 Locations in 2700 Communities



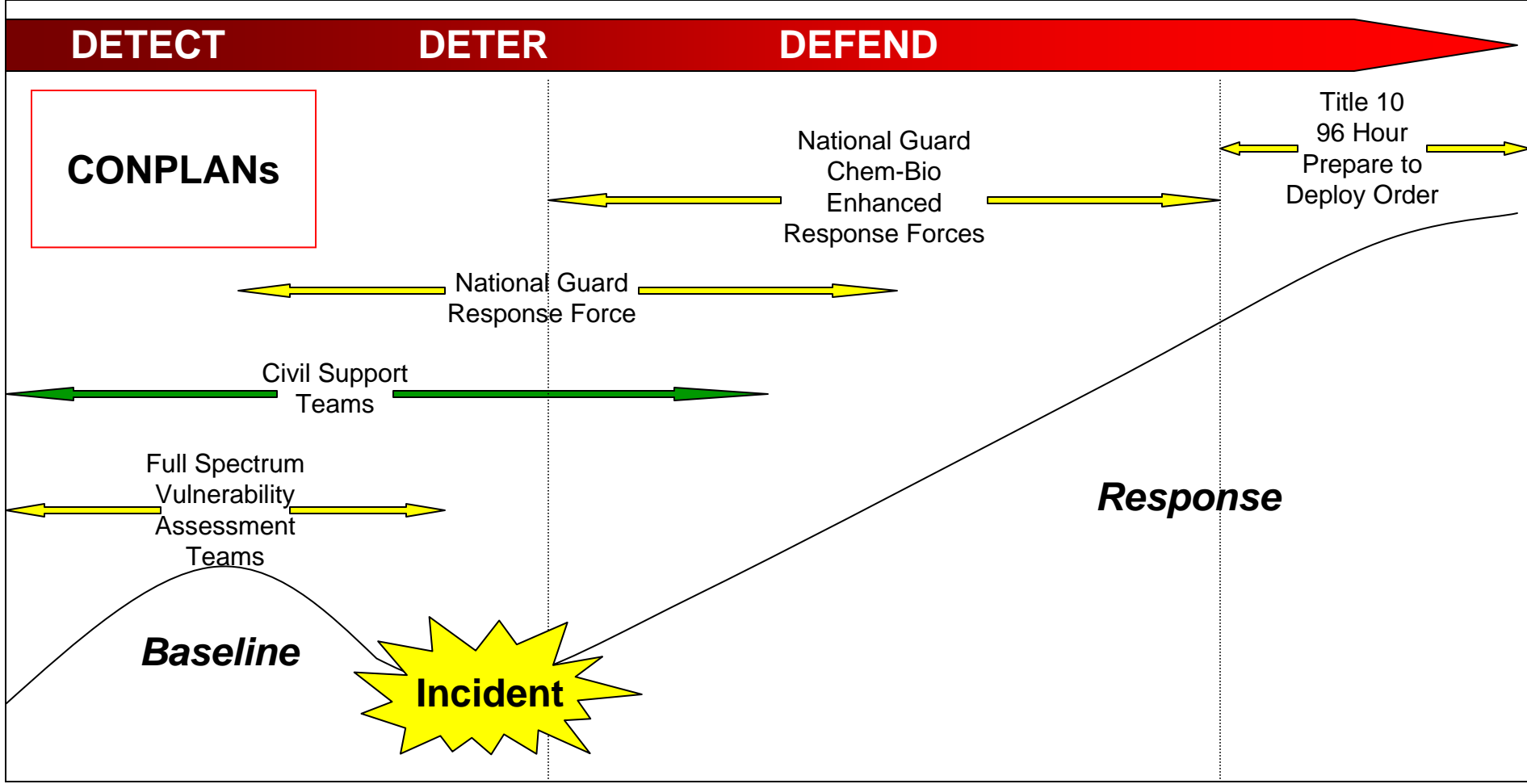
1 Star for every 3 installations



“J”

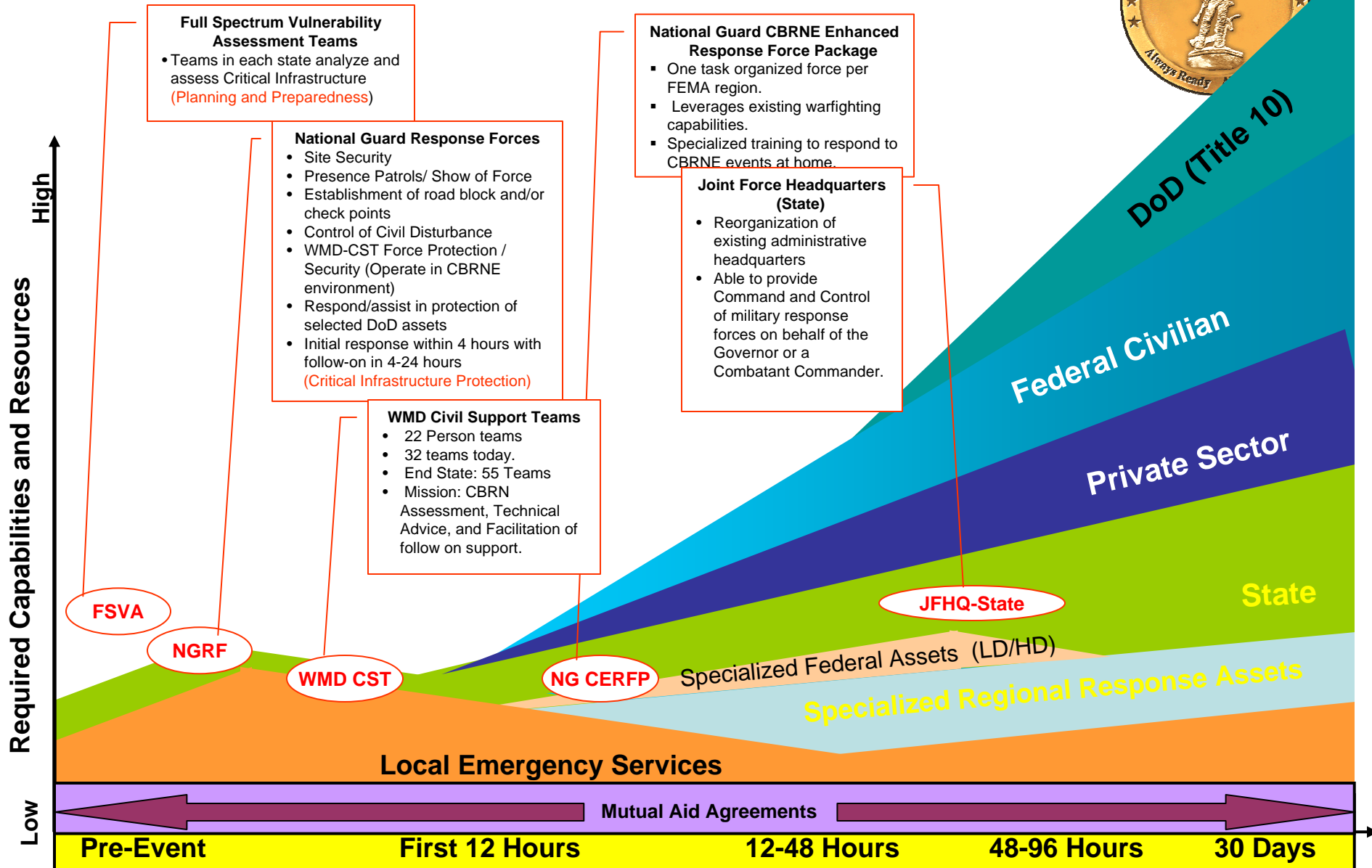


National Response: Where do the National Guard Homeland Defense Initiatives Fit?

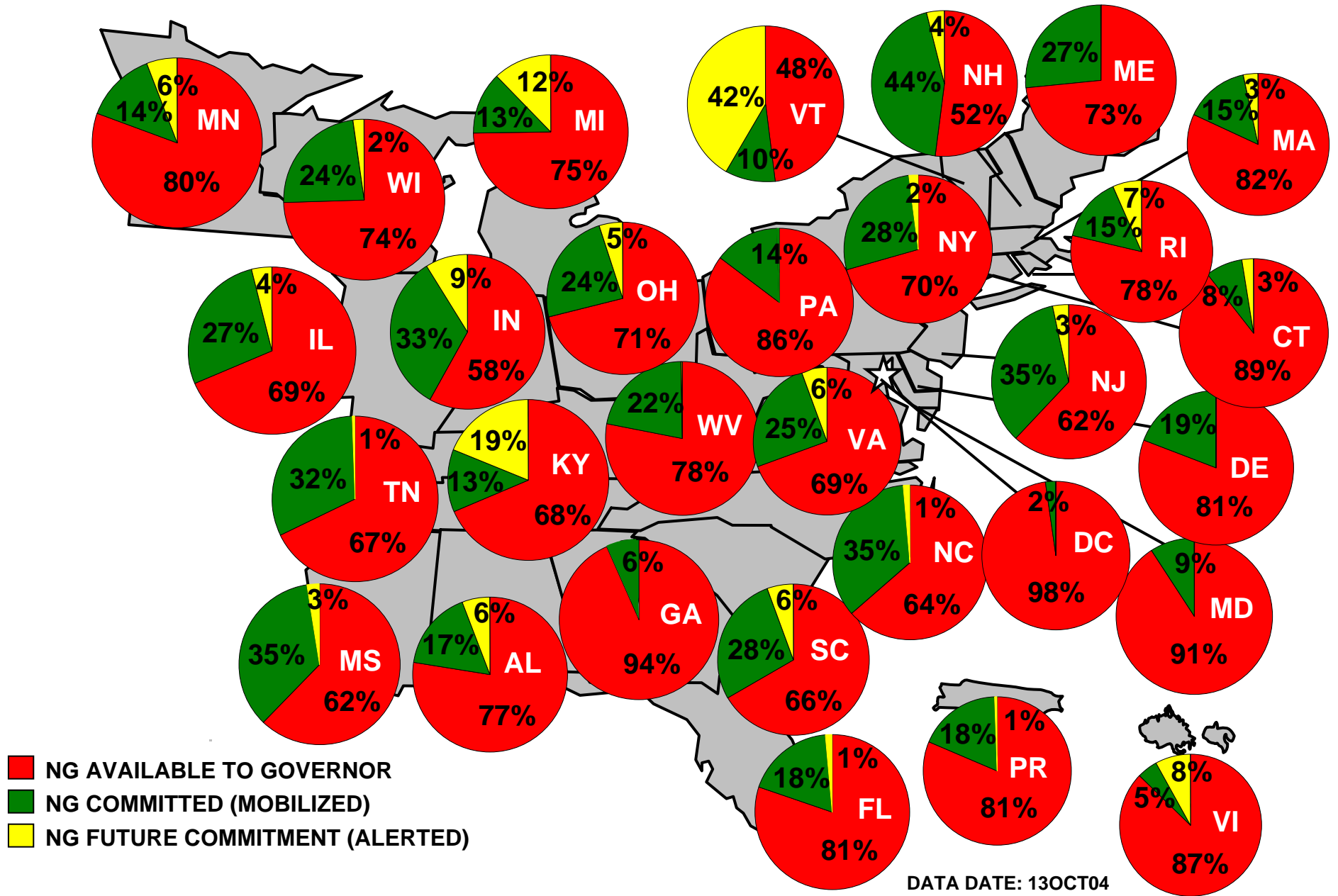


National Response

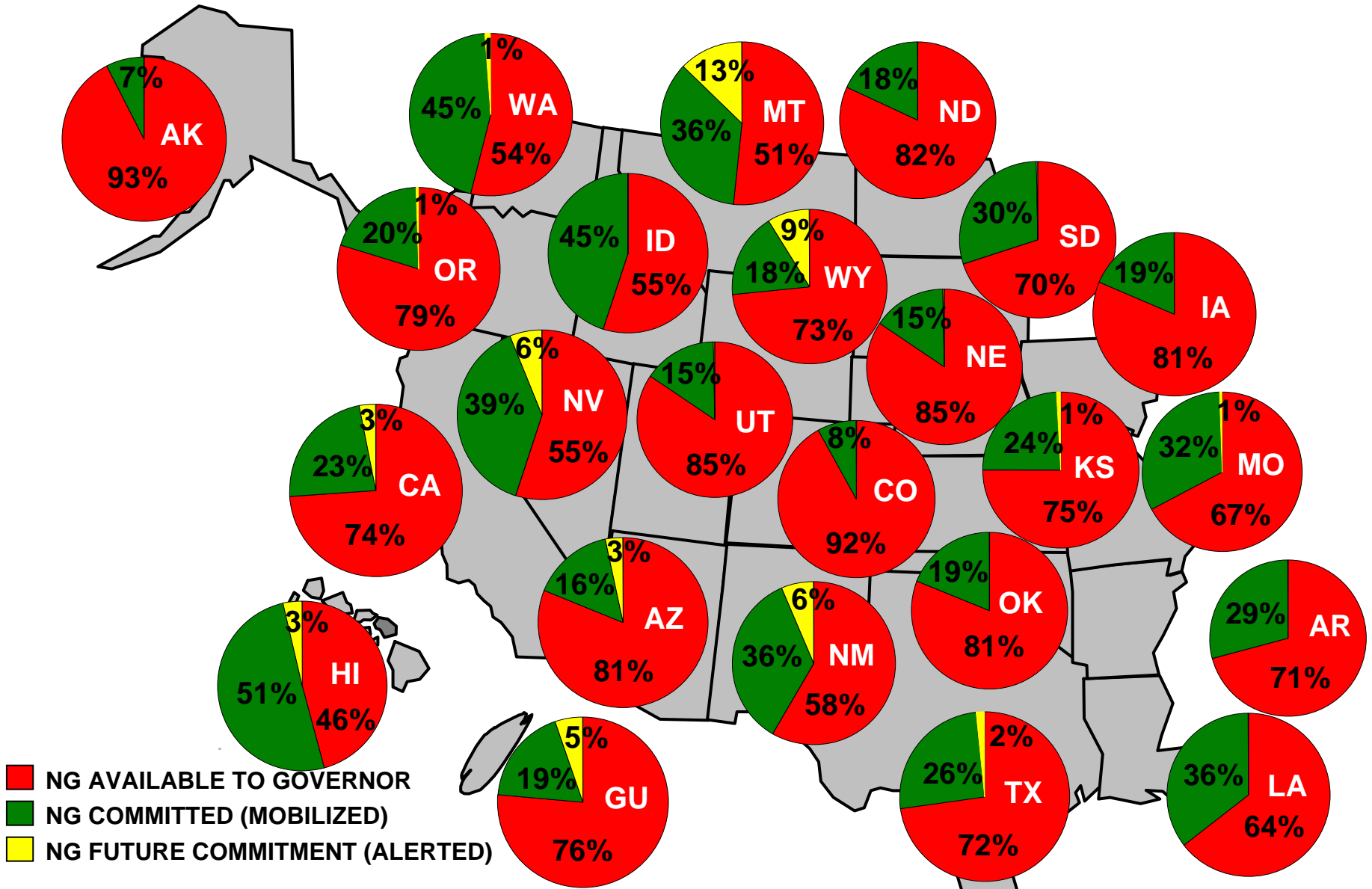
Where do the National Guard HD Initiatives Fit?



National Guard Availability



National Guard Availability



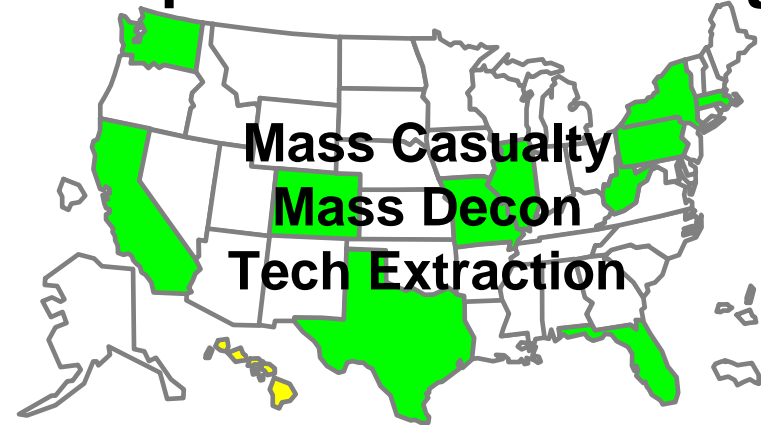
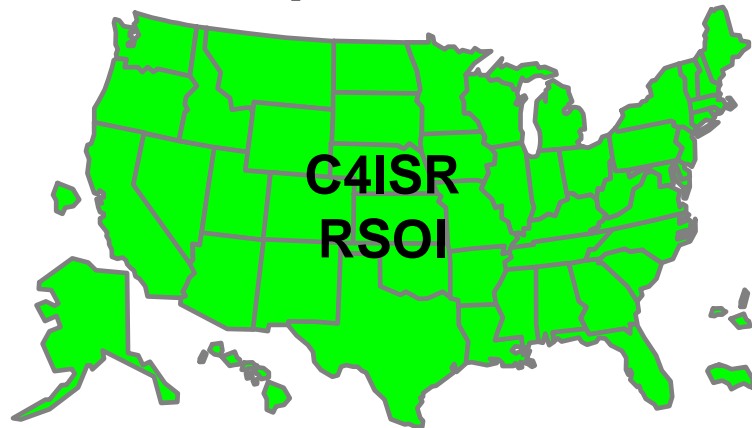
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Homeland Readiness

Joint Force Headquarters-State

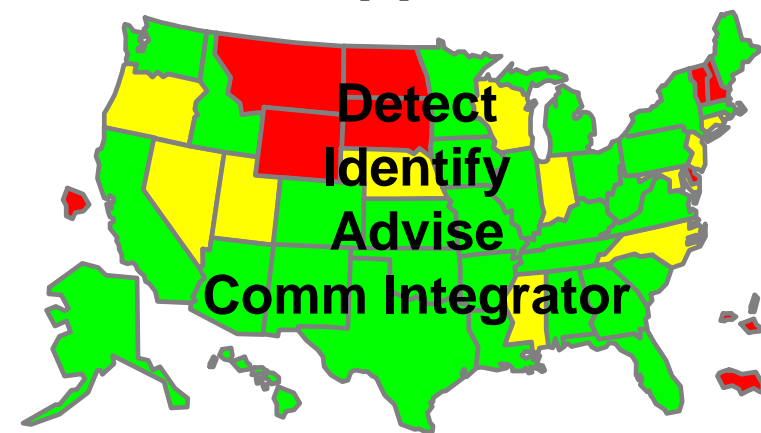
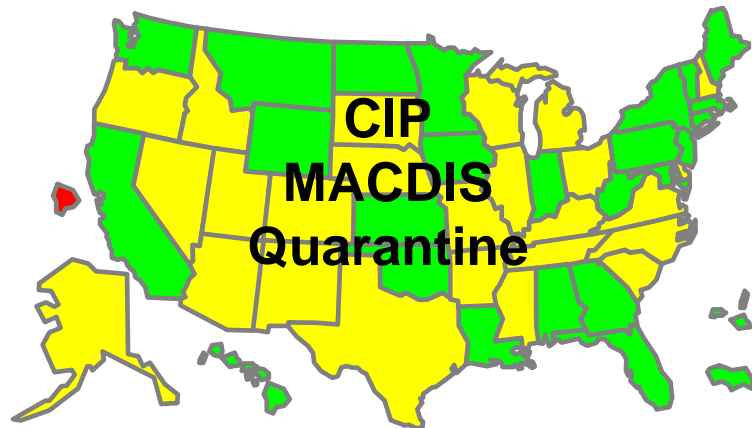
Sep 04

CBRNE Enhanced Response Force Package



Reaction Forces

Civil Support Teams

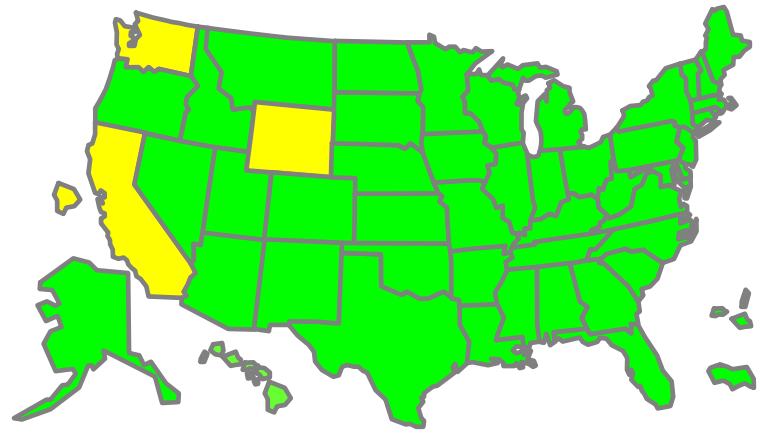
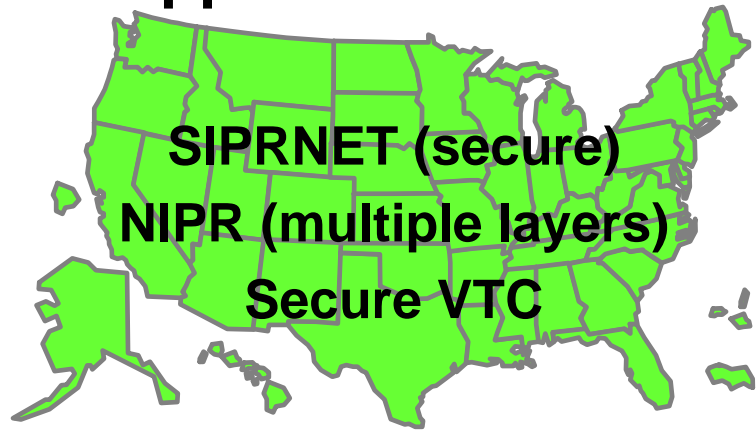


Homeland Readiness (2)

**Joint CONUS Comms
Support Environment**

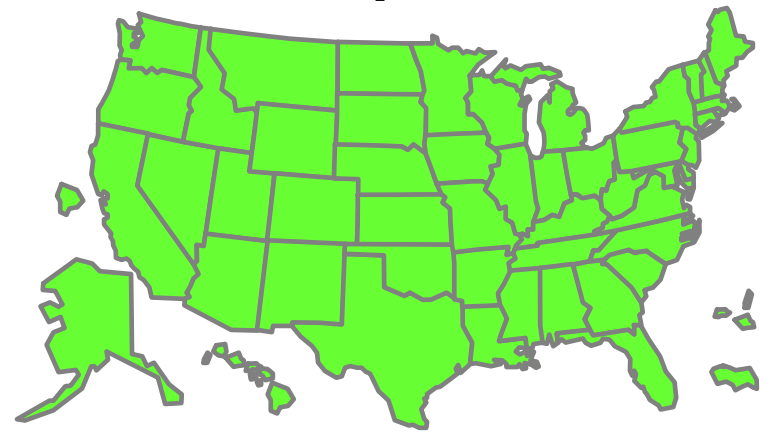
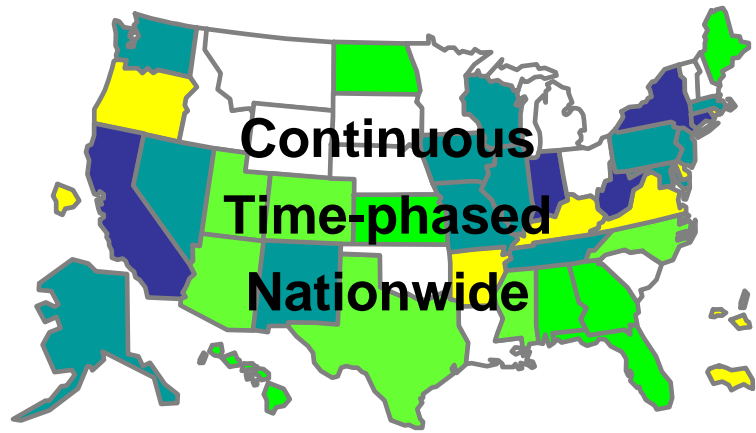
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**Homeland Security
Information Network**



Public Affairs

24/7 Ops Centers



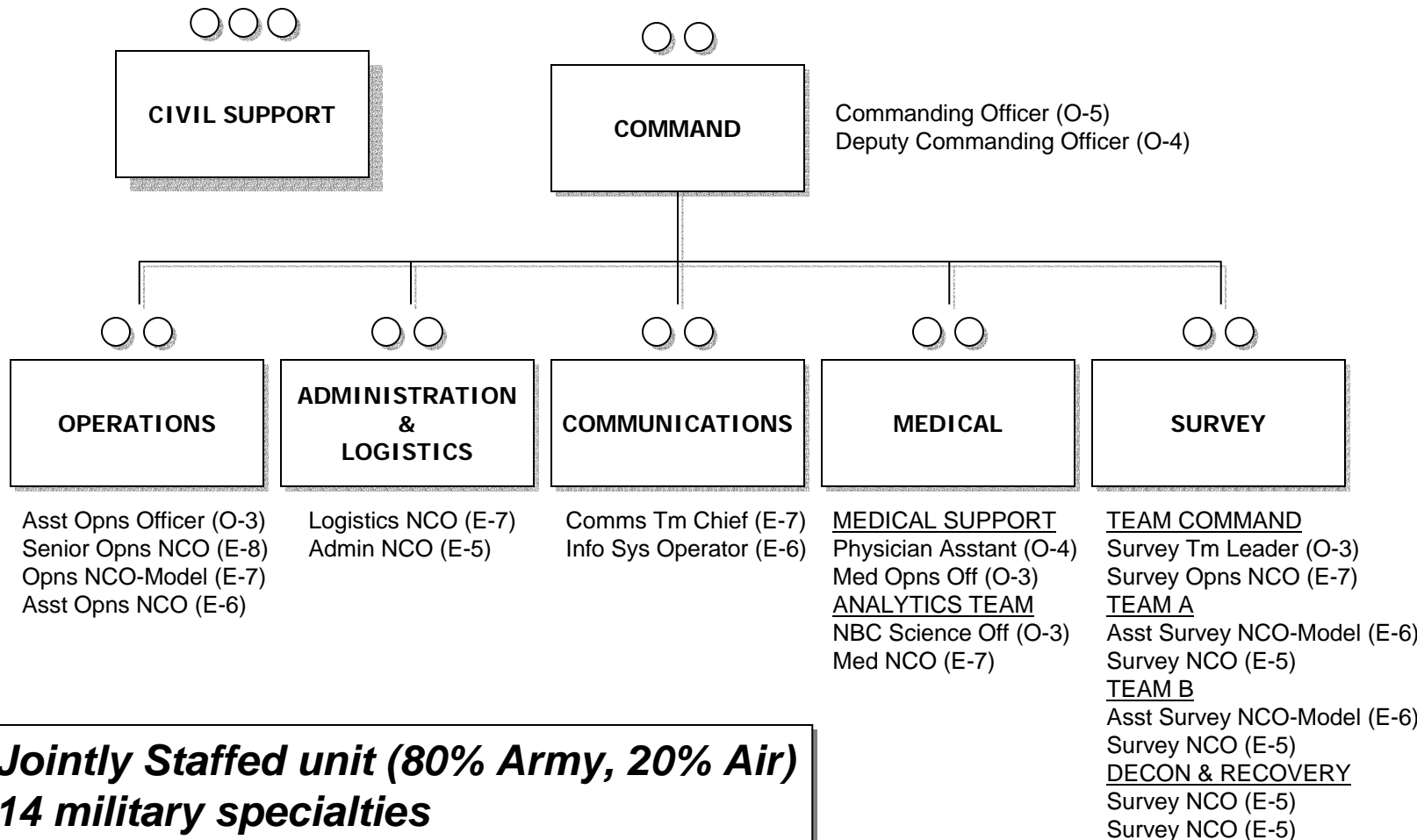
WMD-CST

Weapons of Mass destruction - Civil Support Teams



- **CSTs are organized in 6 functional areas:**
 - **Command**
 - **Administration and Logistics**
 - **Communications**
 - **Medical**
 - **Operations**
 - **Survey**
- **Each team has 22 personnel. 10, including all survey team members, are NBC warfare specialists.**
- **The bulk of the CST mission lies with the survey team members who enter a contaminated area to gather soil, air, and other samples for on-site evaluation by the nuclear science medical officer and off-site at various laboratories.**

Unit Organization

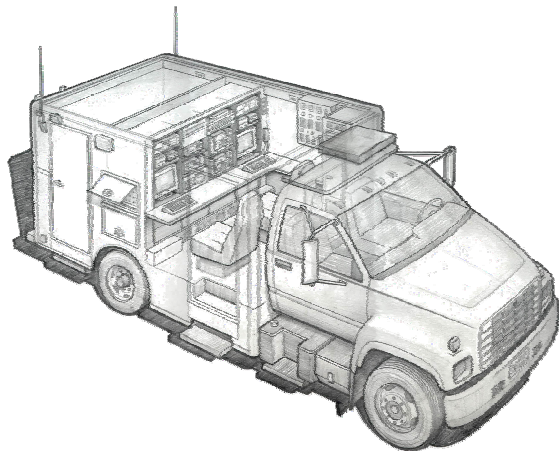


- **Jointly Staffed unit (80% Army, 20% Air)**
- **14 military specialties**
- **7 Officers and 15 NCOs**

CMD And Analytical Vehicle



Unified Command Suite (UCS)



The UCS is the CST's mobile, integrated, and automated command and control capability providing positive communications between the unit and its command structure, technical references, and informational databases.

- Radios: UHF/VHF, SATCOM, INMARSAT, Phones (DSN and Commercial)
- Data: NIPRNET and SIPRNET
- Video: Collaborative Video and Conferencing Tools
- GMC-6500 Low profile chassis, with Custom body enclosure
- 210 Hp diesel, 23,900 GVWR, 4 speed automatic and towing capable
- Air Transportable by C-130, C-141, C-5, C-17
- 15 kW diesel generator, dual ECU system, and dual operator console

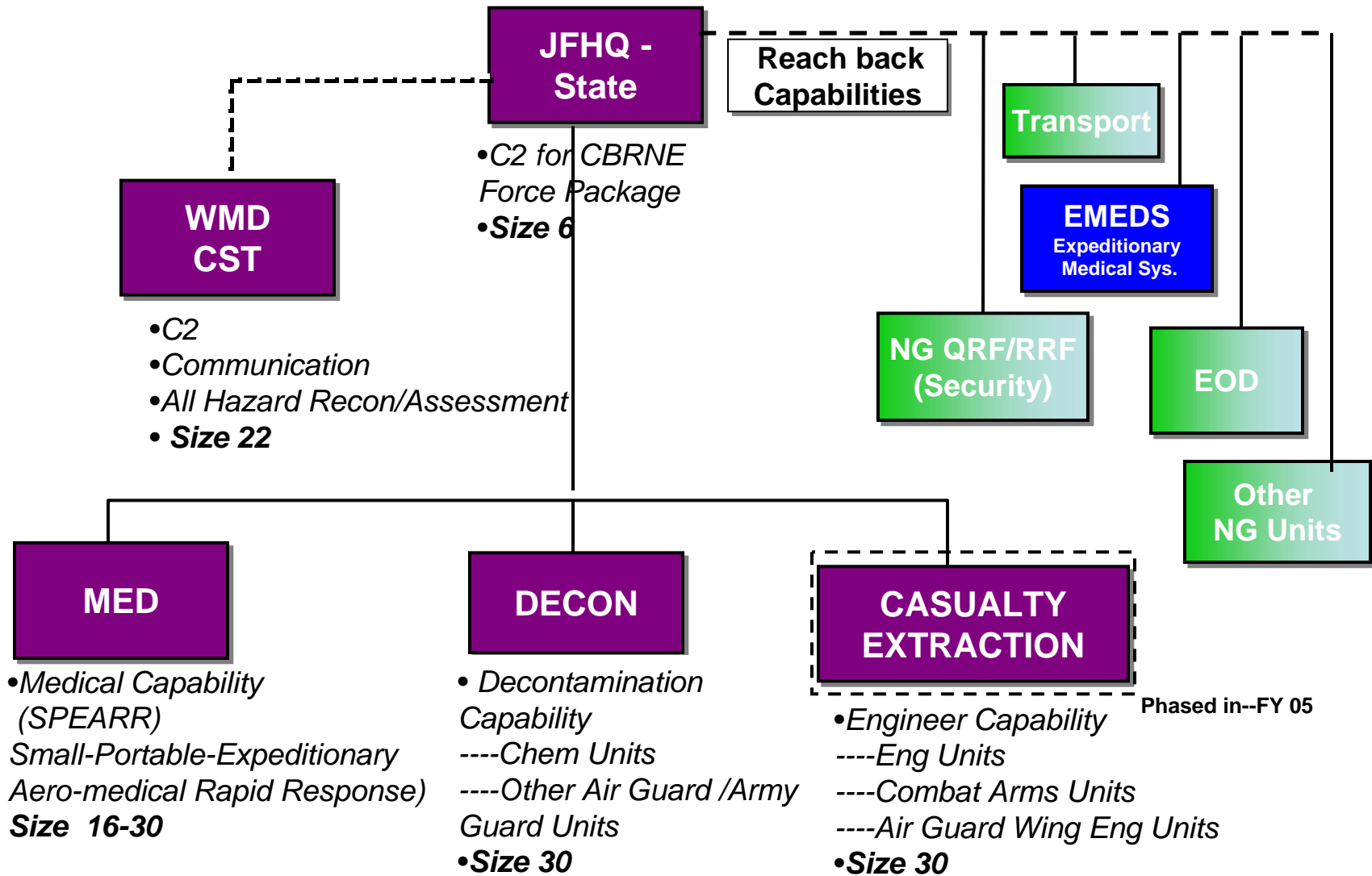
Analytical Laboratory System (ALS)

The ALS is the CST's mobile analytical capability to provide a presumptive analysis for the presence of chemical, biological, or radiological contamination.

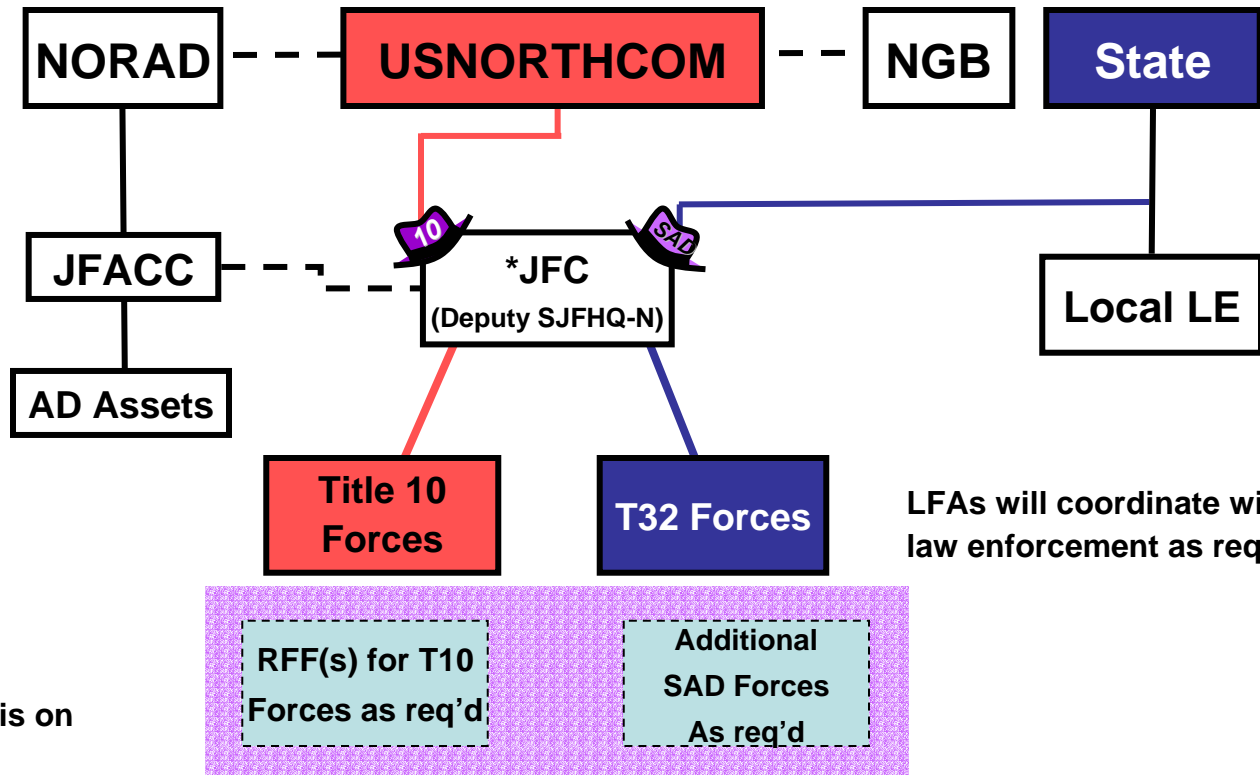
- Analytical: Gas Chromatograph/Mass Spectrometer for organic, Immunoassay Tickets for biologic, and Gamma Spectrometer for radiological
- Support Equipment: Refrigerator, Glove Box, Digital transmission link to UCS and Generator and Converter



NG CERFP Task-Organized Structure



G8 Economic Summit C2 Construct



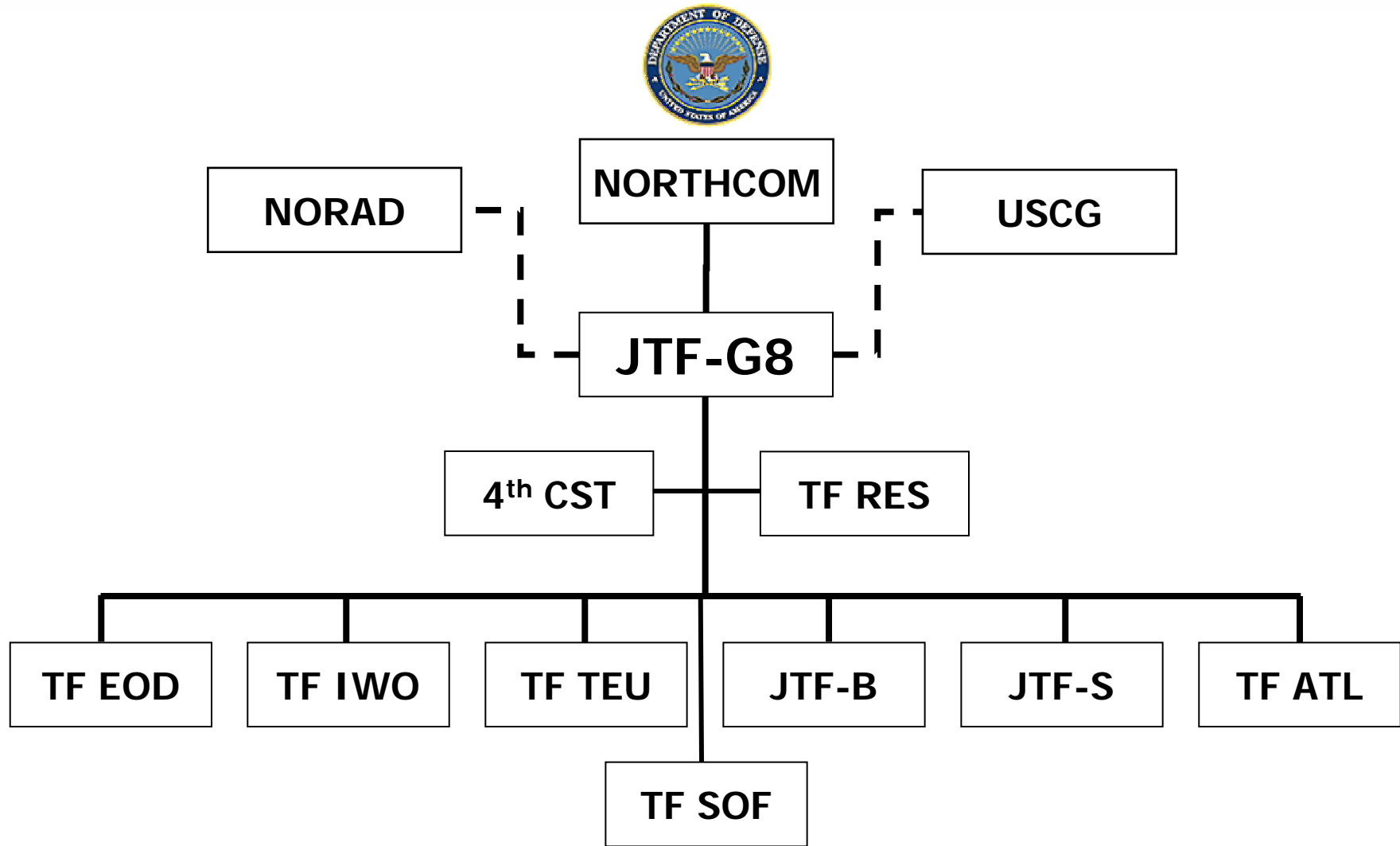
*CDR, from GA NG, is on Title 10 orders, but maintains SAD Command status IAW FY 2004 NDAA, Sec 516

————— Command
 - - - - - Coordination
 - . - . - As needed

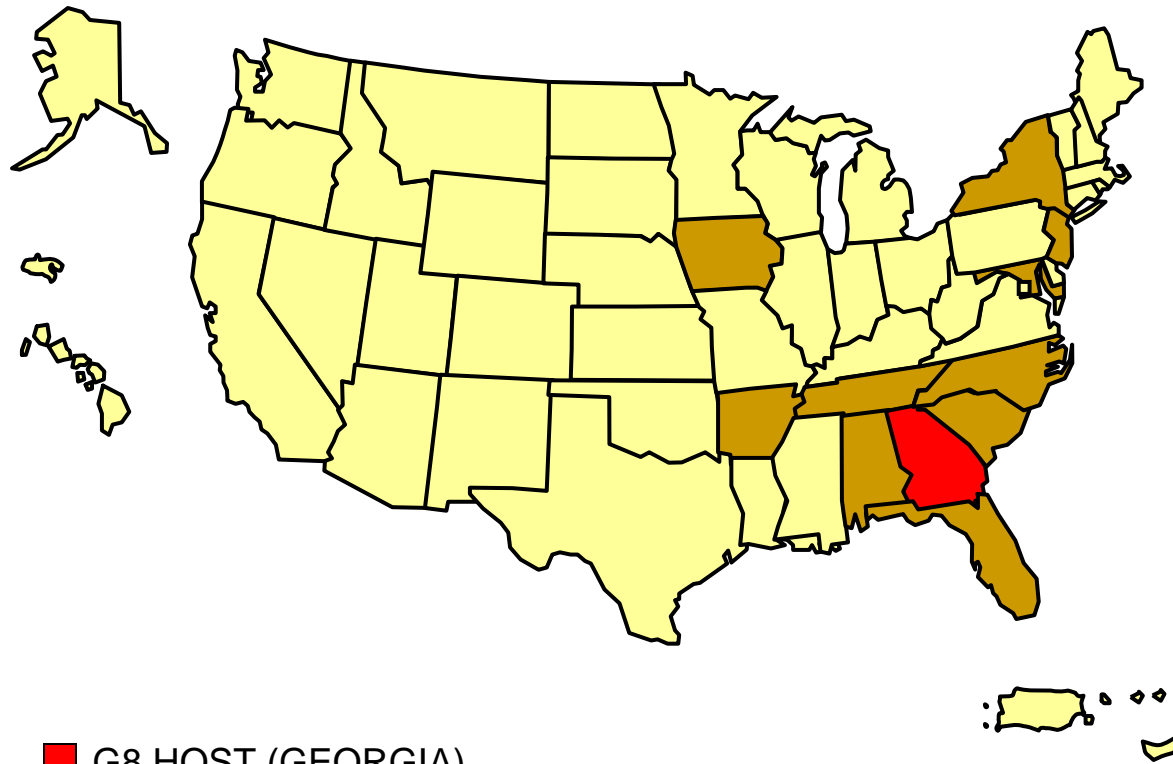
- Established MOAs with each State
- Dual-hatted Title 10 / SAD commander
- Retains law enforcement capabilities
- Increased indications and warning – JFC CDR in charge with EST MOA with each State
- Title 10 / SAD 32 forces respond in a coordinated effort



JTF-G8 Task Organization



Surrounding State Support To G8



■ G8 HOST (GEORGIA)
■ SUPPORTING STATES

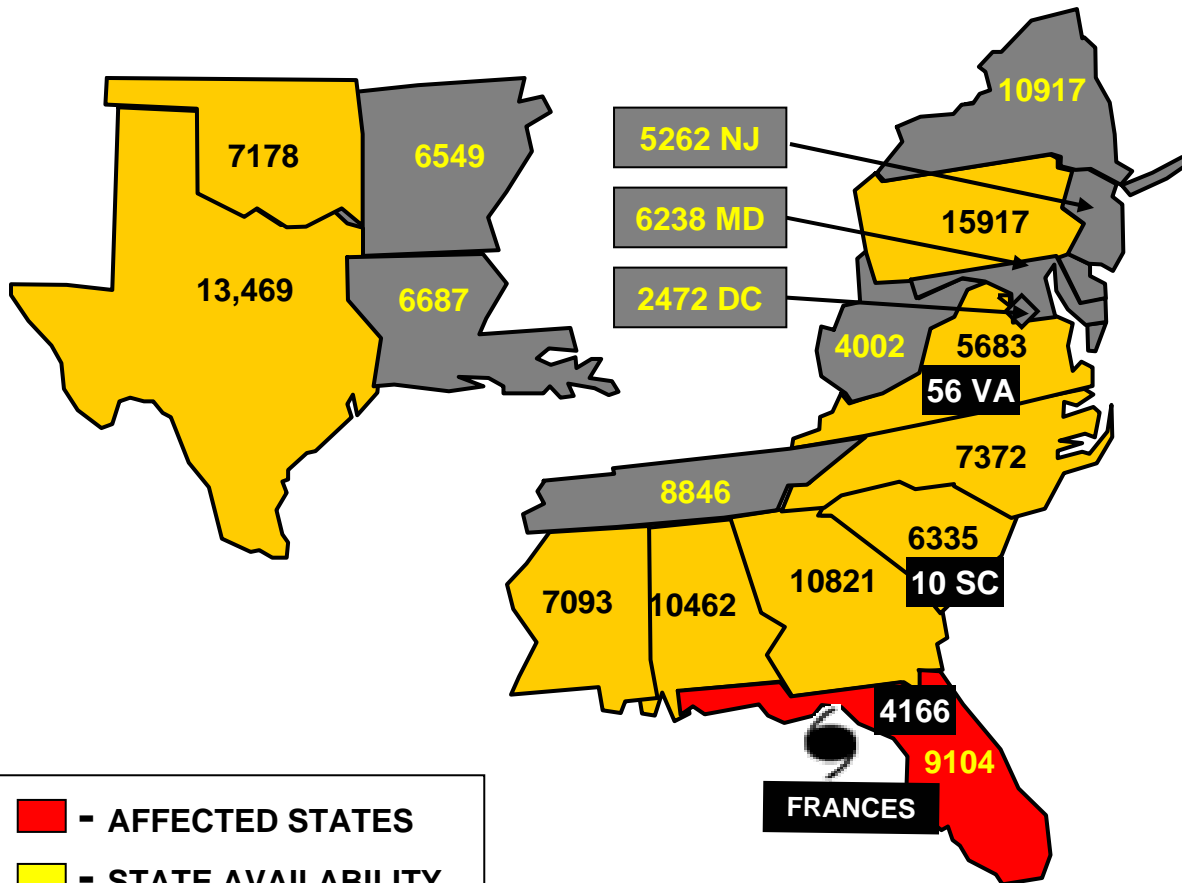
GA: 4,700 ARMY/AIR GUARD PERS.
AL: 4 - UH-60 BLACKHAWK'S, 16 CREW, AND 6 MAINTENANCE PERS.
FL: 44TH CST SUPPORT, 12 OH-58 KIOWA'S, AND 1 C-26 METROLINER.
IA: 1 - AMBULANCE COMPANY W/ 115 VEHICLES AND 70 PERS.
MD: 3 LNO'S
MO: 2 LNO'S
NC: 4 UH-60 BLACKHAWK'S, 16 CREW, AND 6 MAINTENANCE PERS.
NJ: 4 LNO'S
NY: 2 LNO'S
SC: 4 - UH-60 BLACKHAWK'S, 16 CREW, AND 6 MAINTENANCE PERS.
TN: 45TH CST SUPPORT.

Hurricane Frances Damage



National Guard Mission Overview

HURRICANE FRANCES AND HURRICANE CHARLIE



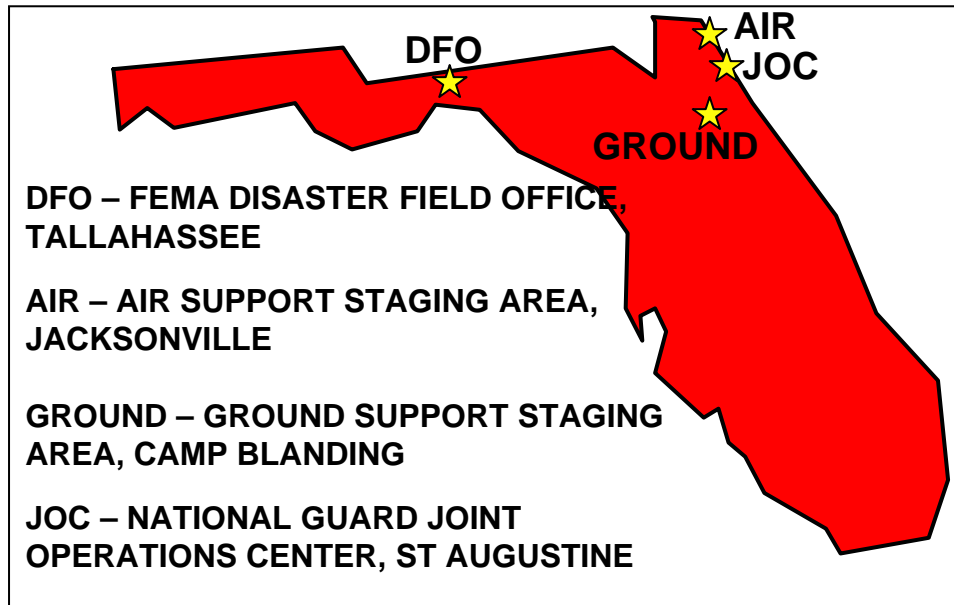
STATE	EOC	ARMY	AIR
FL	YES	3989	177
AL		170	0
GA		314	36
MS		20	0
NC		130	0
OK		6	0
PA		9	0
SC	YES	0	10
TX		8	0
VA	YES	0	56
TOTAL		4646	279

- - AFFECTED STATES
- - STATE AVAILABILITY
- - HURRICANE SUPPORT

FEDERAL DECLARATION: FLORIDA

060200RSEP04

Hurricane Ivan Future Ops



NG AVIATION SUPPORT (REQUESTED)							
AIRCRAFT	FL	NC	MS	CT	GA	SC	KY
CH-47				2			
UH-60		4	4		4	4	4
C-26							
UH-1							
OH-58							
C-130		1					
C-12							

FLORIDA ACTIVITIES

UNITS WILL STAND TO 11SEP04.
CURRENTLY COORDINATING SUPPORT THROUGH EMAC AND NEW AGREEMENTS FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT SUPPORT

SUPPORT UNDER EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT ASSISTANCE COMPACT (REQUESTED)

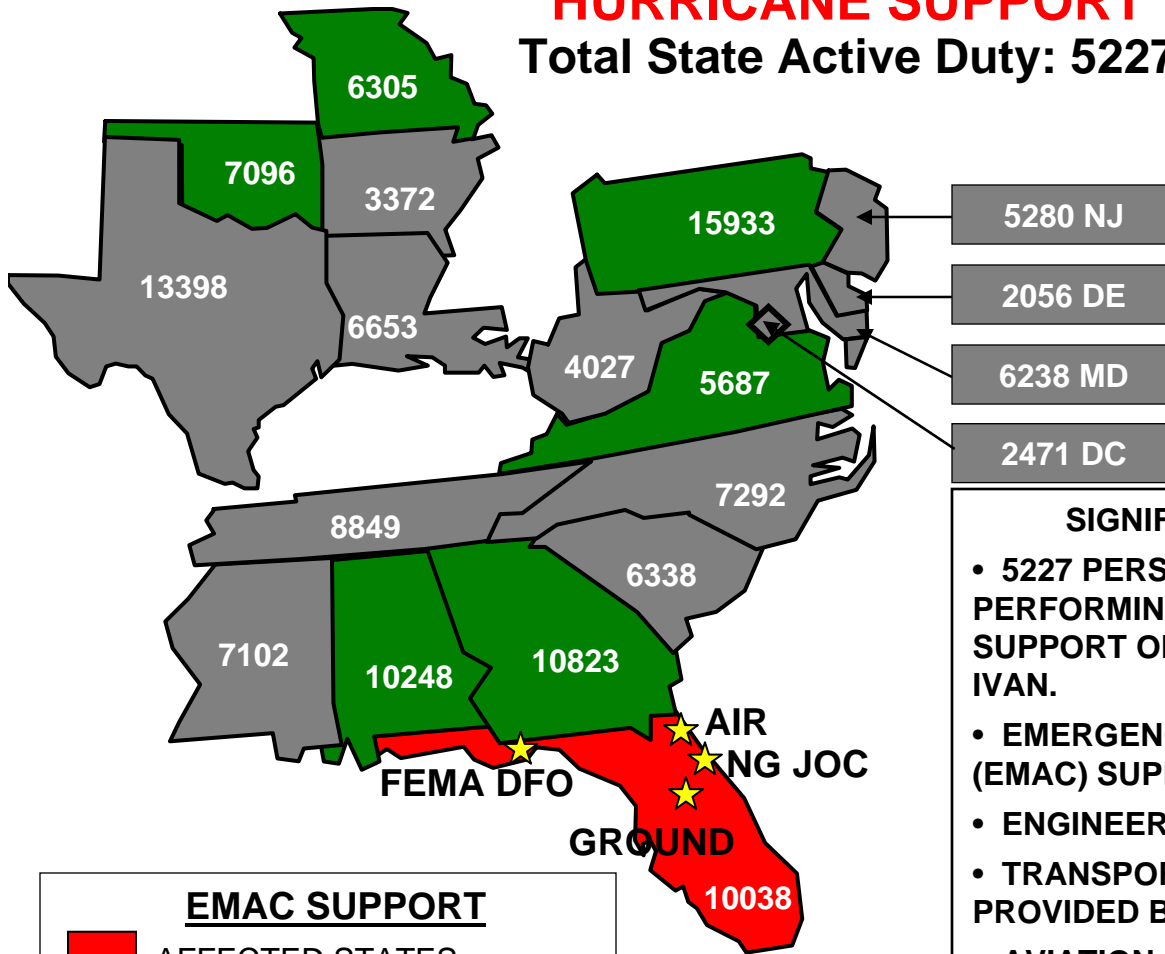
- **COMMUNICATIONS SUPPORT** PROVIDED BY GA, SC, AND AL
- **TRANSPORTATION AND QUARTERMASTER SUPPORT** PROVIDED BY GA, AL, POSSIBLE TN
- **AVIATION SUPPORT** PROVIDED BY AL, OK, PA, AND SC. NEEDS CH-47
- **LAW ENFORCEMENT SUPPORT** PROVIDED BY GA, 2 OTHERS PDNG.

24 HOURS

UNITS UNDER EMAC STATUS ARE BEING ALERTED; GO/NOGO DECISION EXPECTED; COMPLETION OF LAW ENFORCEMENT MOU

National Guard Mission Overview

HURRICANE SUPPORT Total State Active Duty: 5227



NG FORCES IN FLORIDIA		
STATE	ARNG	ANG
FL	4289	539
AL	87	0
GA	218	0
PA	8	0
OK	5	0
MO	23	8
SC	2	0
VA	0	48
TOTAL	4632	595

SIGNIFICANT EVENTS IN THE LAST 24 HOURS

- 5227 PERSONNEL (4632ARNG + 595 ANG) PERFORMING DISASTER RESPONSE MISSIONS IN SUPPORT OF HURRICANE FRANCES, CHARLEY AND IVAN.
- EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT ASSISTANCE COMPACT (EMAC) SUPPORT PROVIDED BY AL, GA, OK, PA, AND VA
- ENGINEERING SUPPORT PROVIDED BY VA.
- TRANSPORTATION AND QUARTERMASTER SUPPORT PROVIDED BY AL AND GA.
- AVIATION SUPPORT PROVIDED BY OK, GA, SC, AND PA.
- NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU LNO TEAM IS LOCATED IN ST. AUGUSTINE, FL.

EMAC SUPPORT

- AFFECTED STATES
- STATE SUPPORT IN-PLACE
- STATE SUPPORT PENDING

Note: Numbers indicate available state national guard assets.

What We Need:



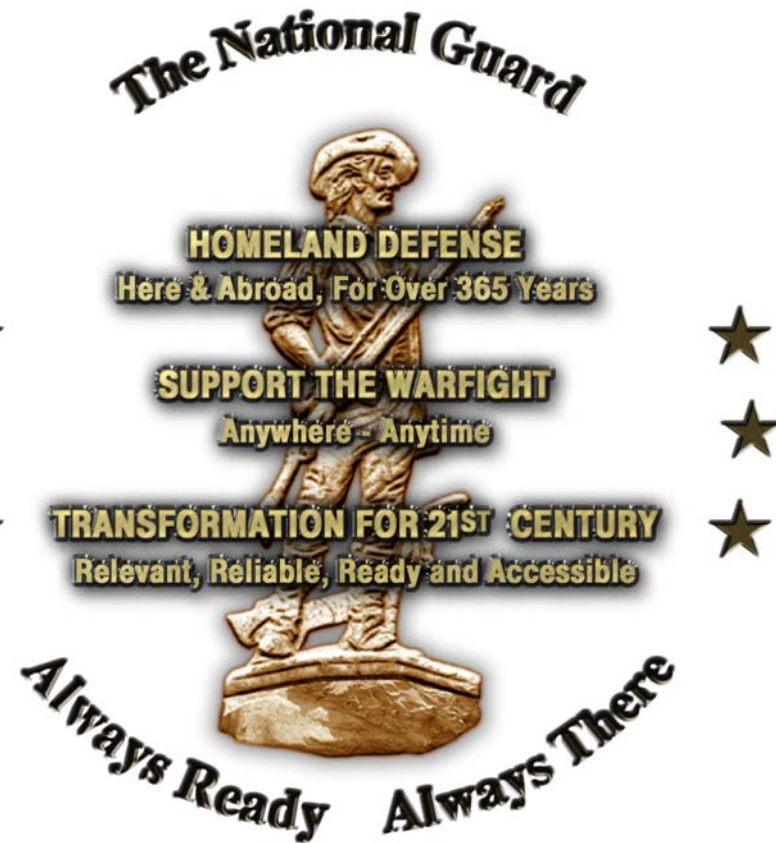
- **Accelerated fielding of emerging technologies**
- **Space based radar opportunities**
- **Social Science investment**
- **Collaboration and visualization tools**
- **Wireless bandwidth on demand**



“...History will judge harshly those who saw this coming danger but failed to act. In the new world we have entered, the only path to peace and security is the path of action”

President Bush
September 17, 2002

Ready
Reliable
Essential
Accessible



. . . Offering uniquely American solutions to the complex security challenges our nation faces both at home and abroad.

